

DIRECTIONS: Read the questions carefully and write your responses in the corresponding boxes on the free-response answer sheet. While you are not required to develop and support a thesis statement, you must use complete sentences. An outline format or bulleted list alone is not acceptable.

- 1. Using your knowledge of United States history, answer parts a, b, and c.
  - a) Briefly explain ONE of the following elements which contributed to the North's defeat of the South in the Civil War.
    - northern economic base of industry and manufacturing
    - issuance of the Emancipation Proclamation
    - military strategy of attrition implemented by the North
  - b) Identify ONE specific development or event to support the option you selected in (a) above.
  - c) Identify ONE important way in which the element of timing was instrumental in the option you selected in (a) above.

Four "short-answer" questions appear on the APUSH National Exam. You are permitted a 40-minute period to answer three (restricted choice). Collectively, they comprise 20% of your final exam score.

Write your response to SHORT-ANSWER QUESTION 1 on this page within the box. Use BLUE or BLACK pen only
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End of response area for Q1.